SARDAR PATEL UNIVERSITY Programme & Subject: M.Sc (Polymer Science & Technology) Semester: I

							Evom	Component of Marks		
Course Type	Course Code	Name Of Course	Syllabus The	Theory/ Prostical	Theory/ Described Credit	Contact	Duration	Internal Total/	External Total/	Total Total/
			wei	Flactical		III S/ WEEK	in hrs	Passing	Passing	Passing
		ST10 Basic Concept in Polymer Science	June	Theory	4	4	2	20/12	70/28	100/40
	P301CP3110		2015	Theory	4	4	5	30/12	10/28	100/40
	DS01CDST11	Industrial Polymore	June	Theory 4	4	2	20/12	70/29	100/40	
	rsolersiii	industrial Polymers	2015		4	4	3	50/12	10/28	100/40
	DS01CDST12	Chamico Dhysical Aspects	June	Theory	1	4	3	30/12	70/28	100/40
Core Course		Chemico – Filysical Aspects	2015	Theory	4	4	5	30/12	70/20	100/40
	PS01CPST13 Practical: Industrial Analysis – I	Practical: Industrial Analysis – I	June	Practical	4	6	3	30/12	70/28	100/40
	1501015115	Tractical. Industrial Analysis – 1	2015	Tactical	т	0	5	30/12	10/20	100/40
	PS01CPST14	01CPST14 Practical: Industrial Analysis – II	June	Practical	Practical 4	6	3	30/12	70/28	100/40
	1501015114	Tractical. Industrial Analysis – II	<u>2015</u>	5	30/12	10/20	100/10			
	PS01CPST06 Comprehensive Viva Voce	June	1	1				50/20	50/20	
			2013		1				50/20	50/20
Elective Course	PS01EPST05	Applied & Industrial Chemistry – I	June	Theory	1	4	3	30/12	70/28	100/40
	1501215105	Soler 5105 Applied & industrial Chemistry – 1	2015	Theory	4	4	5	50/12	10/20	100/40
(Any One)	PSOIEPSTOS	Basic Concepts in Materials Science	June	Theory	1	4	3	30/12	70/28	100/40
	1 301121 3100	Basic Concepts in Materials Science	2015	Theory	4	+	5	30/12	10/20	100/40



Paper Code: PS01CPST06	Total Cradits 1
Title Of Paper: Comprehensive Viva Voce	Total Creuit: 1

Unit	Description in detail	Weightage (%)
	Comprehensive Viva based on Core & Elective Courses of Semester	100 %



Paper Code: PS01CPST10	Total Credite 1
Title Of Paper: Basic Concept in Polymer Science	Total Credit: 4

Unit	Description in detail	Weightage (%)
Ι	Introduction to Polymer Science:	
	Importance of polymers, Basic concepts, Classification of polymers,	
	Thermoplastics, thermosetting behavior, Tacticity in polymers, Average	25%
	molecular weight concept, Polydispersity and molecular weight distribution,	2370
	Crystallization of polymers, degree of crystallinity, Glass transition	
	temperature (Tg).	
II	Chemistry of polymerization and its techniques:	
	Addition polymerization - free radical, ionic, co-ordination polymerization,	25%
	Condensation polymerization, Copolymerization, Polymerization techniques.	
III	Polymer Degradation:	
	Introduction, Types of degradation- thermal degradation, mechanical	
	degradation, degradation by ultrasonic waves, photo degradation, degradation	25%
	by high-energy radiation, oxidative degradation and hydrolytic degradation	
	and biodegradation.	
IV	Polymer Recycling and Waste Management:	
	Introduction - sources of plastics waste, separation techniques - density based	
	sorting, optical sorting, spectroscopic sorting, electrostatic sorting, sorting by	
	size reduction, melting temperature, selective dissolution. Plastics Waste	25%
	Management – reduction, reuse, repair, recycling, recycling classification,	
	code of practice – primary, secondary, tertiary, quaternary recycling with	
	examples.	

- A Textbook of Polymers Science, F.W. Billmeyer, John Wiley & Sons, New York, 3rd edn.
- > Polymer Science, V.R. Gowariker, New age International, Mumbai.
- Plastics Materials, J. A. Brydson, Butterworth's, London.
- > Polymer Technology, Miles &Briston, J. G. Chemical Publishing company, Inc, New York.
- > Polymer Science and Technology of Plastics and Rubber, P. Ghosh, McGraw hill, New York.
- > Principles of Polymer Chemistry, P. J. Flory, Asian Books.
- Introduction to Polymer Chemistry, R. Saymour.
- Elements of Polymer Degradation, Leo Rach&Salvetores. S. Stivala, McGraw Hill Co.
- > Comprehensive polymer science, Pergamon, New York.
- > Hand book of biodegradable polymers, Abraham J. Domb, Harwood Academic Publishers.
- > Principles of Polymer Science, Bahadur & Sastry, Norsa Publishers, New Delhi.



Paper Code: PS01CPST11	Tatal Cradits 1
Title Of Paper: Industrial Polymers	Total Credit: 4

Unit	Description in detail	Weightage (%)
Ι	Thermoplastics Polymers: Synthesis of monomers, Polymerization, Structure related properties, general properties and applications of various thermoplastics materials like polyolefin's, viz. Polyethylene, Polypropylene, olefinic copolymers, Vinyl polymers, Fluorine-containing Polymers, Poly(vinyl acetate) and its derivatives, Acrylic plastics, plastics based on Styrene and Cellulose plastics.	25%
II	Engineering Polymers: Intermediates for Polyamides, polymerization of aliphatic polyamides, their structure and applications, Structure, properties and applications of Polyacetals and Polycarbonates, Thermoplastics Elastomers: Introduction, Structure related properties, general properties and applications of various TPE like styrenics, polyesters, thermoplastics poly urethanes (TPU), polyamides and thermoplastics olefinic elastomers (TPO).	25%
III	Thermosetting Polymers: Manufacture, curingand application of Epoxide resins, Unsaturated Polyester resins, Polyurethanes, Phenolic resins, Ureaformaldehyde resins, Melamine formaldehyde resins, Furan resins.	25%
IV	Polymers from green precursor: Introduction, Synthetic absorbable polymers, Natural, Semi synthetic & Biosynthetic polymers.	25%

- Fundamental principles of polymer materials practices for engineers, Plastics Materials, Stephen L. Rosen, Barnes & Noble, New York.
- > Plastics Materials, J. A. Brydson, Butterworths, London.
- > Polymer Technology, Miles &Briston, J. G. Chemical Publishing company, Inc, New York.
- Plastics Materials and Processes, Seymour S. Schwartz S.H. Goodman, Van Nostrand Reinhold, New York.
- > Plastics Technology, R. V. Milbey, McGraw Hill, Book Company New York,
- > Polymer science and Technology of Plastics and Rubber, P. Ghos.
- Handbook of Biodegradable Polymers, Arham J Domb, Joseph Kost & David M Wiseman, Taylor & Francic Group



Paper Code: PS01CPST12	Total Credits 4
Title Of Paper: Chemico – Physical Aspects	Total Credit: 4

Unit	Description in detail	Weightage (%)
Ι	Reaction Mechanisms	
	Baeyer Villiger oxidation, Hofmann – Loeffler reaction, Mannich reaction, Curtius–Schmidt rearrangement, Benzilic acid rearrangement, Sommlet rearrangement, Birch reduction, Favorskii rearrangement, Benzoin condensation, Beckmann earrangement, Wittig reaction, Perkin reaction, Diels – Alder reaction, Knoevenagel reaction, Micheal reaction, Pinacol – Pinacolone rearrangement.	25%
II	Elimination reactions	
	Mechanisms and Orientation, Effects of Changes in Substrate, Base, Leaving Group and Medium on Reactivity, Pyrolytic Eliminations; Addition reactions: Mechanisms, Orientation and Reactivity, Reactions including Hydro-Halo, Hydro-Hydroxy, Hydro-Alkoxy, Dihydro, Saintzev's rule, Tschugaev reaction, cope elimination, E2 synthesis elimination	25%
III	Thermodynamic and Chemical Kinetics	
	Basic concepts of Thermodynamic, Laws of thermodynamics, partial molar properties and determination, free energy & fugacity, Chemical Kinetics: first, second and third order rate law, Consecutive reactions. Parallel reactions, Reversible reaction, Chain reaction, Theory of unimolecular, bimolecular and trimolecular reactions.	25%
IV	The Properties of Solutions:	
	Properties of Ideal Solutions, The Duhem-Margules Equation, Application of	
	Raoult's Law to Both constituents of an Ideal Solution, Vapour Pressure	
	Temperature Deviations from Ideal behaviour Vanour pressure curves for	25%
	nonideal systems, Liquid and Vapour Compositions, Henry's Law, The	
	Freezing Points of Dilute Solutions, Determination of Molecular Weights, The	
	Boiling Points of Solutions.	

- > Reaction mechanism in Organic Chemistry by S. M. Mukherji.
- > Organic reaction mechanism by R.K. Bansal, 3rd ed.
- > Org. Chem., Vol II, by I.L. Finar.
- > Principles of Org. synthesis, by ROC Norman.
- Reaction mechanism in Organic Chemistry S. M. Mukherji and S. P. Singh. Organic Reactions, Stereochemistry and Mechanism: P.S. Kalsi (New Age.)
- Principles of Organic Synthesis: R.O.C Norman & J.M. Coxon (ELBS)
- Mechanism in Organic Chemistry: Peter Sykes (Orient Longman)
- Organic Reaction Mechanism: V.K.Ahluwalia and R.K.Parashar (Narosa)
- > Thermodynamics for Chemists, S. Glasstone, (East-West Edition, Third Edition).



- An Introduction to Chemical Thermodynamics, R. P. Rastogi and P. R. Misra, (Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd.)
- Fundamentals of Chemical Thermodynamics, M. L. Lakhanpal, (Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Company, New Delhi).
- > Thermodynamics, P. C. Rakshit, (The New Book Stall, Calcutta).
- Physical Chemistry, Ira N Levine (Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Company, New Delhi, Fifth Edition).
- > Physcial Chemistry, R. A. Alberty and R. J. Sibley (John Wiley & Sons, Inc. New York, First



Paper Code: PS01CPST13	Total Cradits 4
Title Of Paper: Practical – Industrial Analysis - I	Total Creuit: 4

Unit	Description in detail	Weightage (%)
	Details to be Worked Out by the Department	100 %



Paper Code: PS01CPST14	Total Cradits 4
Title Of Paper: Practical – Industrial Analysis - II	Total Creuit: 4

Unit	Description in detail	Weightage (%)
	Details to be Worked Out by the Department	100 %



Paper Code: PS01EPST05	Total Credite 1
Title Of Paper: Applied & Industrial Chemistry - I	Total Creuit: 4

Unit	Description in detail	Weightage (%)
Ι	Unit operation:	
	Basic concepts, characteristics, and equipments for Separation of solid from solid, Liquid-liquid extraction, Transportation & mixing of fluid, Agitation & mixing of fluid,	25%
II	Unit Process:	
	Halogenations, Alkylation, Oxidation, Hydrogenation, Sulfonation, Nitration,	2504
	Hydrolysis, Esterification, Hydration and Synthesis based on Carbon	2370
	monoxide & hydrogen.	
III	Manufacturing process (Glass, Cement):	
	Introduction, Classification and types, basic raw materials, principal of	25%
	manufacturing process including chemical reactions.	
IV	Drug and Pharmaceuticals:	
	Introduction, General mode of action, concept of lead compounds and lead	25%
	modification, analytical profiles of the selected drug. Development of drug.	

- Mass Transfer operations; Robert Trebal, Mc Graw Hill Co., 3rd edition.
- > Chemical process principal Vol. I & II, Horghen Watson, Asian Pub. House, 2nd edition.
- > Chemical kinetics, S. K. Jain, Vishal pub. , Jallander.
- > Unit process in organic systems, Groggins, Tate, Mc Graw Hill Co., 5th edition.
- Encyclopedia of industrial chemical analysis, Foster Dee Snell, Leslie S., Ettre, Interscience pub., Wiley & Sons N.Y., 1973, Vol-1 to 20
- Ullmann's Encyclopedia of industrial chemistry, Vol.: 1 to 39, Wiley-VCH, Weinheim, 2003
- Analytical profiles of Drug substance, by Florey, Vol. : 1 to 30, Academic press N. Y. ,2005.
- Shreve's chemical process industries by George T Austin, Mc Grow-Hill International Co.
- > Unit Operations : Volume I & II, by K. A. Gavhane (Nirali Prakashan-Pune)
- Introduction to Chemical Engineering by Walter L Badger and Juline T Banchero (McGraw-Hill Book Co.)
- Unit Operation of Chemical Engineering by Warreh L Mc Cabe & Jullian C Smith (McGraw-Hill Book Co.)
- Chemical Engineering (volume I & II) by J. M. Coulson & K. F. Richardson (Asian Books Pvt. Ltd., New delhi)



Paper Code: PS01EPST06	Total Credits 1
Title Of Paper: Basic Concepts in Materials Science	Total Credit: 4

Unit	Description in detail	Weightage (%)
Ι	Laws of thermodynamics, Thermodynamics functions, Heat capacity, Enthalpy, Internal Energy, Gibbs potential, Heat content, Entropy, Free energy, Reversible & Irreversible process, Adiabatic process, carnot cycle, Refrigeration Engine, Gibbs Helmholtz equations and its limitation, Nernst heat theorem, Consequences of third law	25%
II	Microstates and macrostates, thermodynamics probability. Derivation of distribution equation(s) following Maxwell – Boltzmann statistics and Bose-Einstein statistics.	25%
III	Concept of Engineering stress and strain, Elastic Deformation, Elastic properties, Anelasticity, Viscoelastic Behaviour of Materials, Plastic deformation of single crystal and polycrystalline materials, creep in materials, Fracture, Griffith theory, Fatigue Hardness Tensile testing, failure modes, bend testing, impact testing, fracture toughness, fatigue testing, creep testing, hardness testing of different materials (Metallic, Polymeric and Ceramic Materials).	25%
IV	Heat capacity, Temperature dependence of heat capacity, Specific heats of solids, Latent heat, Melting point, Thermal expansion and kinetic theory, thermal conductivity and thermal diffusivity, thermal stresses.	25%

- Physical Chemistry Rakshit
- > Thermodynamics for Chemists -- Glasstone
- > Thermodynamics, Kinetic Theory & Statistical Thermodynamics F.W.Sears, G.Salinger
- Molecular Statistics for Students of Chemisty -- L.A.Woodwar.
- Materials Science and Engineering, An Introduction-William D. Callister



SARDAR PATEL UNIVERSITY Programme & Subject: M.Sc (Polymer Science & Technology) Semester: II

							Evom	Cor	mponent of M	larks
Course Type	Course Code	Name Of Course	Syllabus	Theory/	Credit	Contact	Duration	Internal	External	Total
course Type	course coue	Nume of Course	wef	Practical	Creat	Hrs/Week	in hrs	Total/ Passing	Total/ Passing	Total/ Passing
	PS02CPST08	Polymer Characterization	Dec 2013	Theory	4	4	3	30/12	70/28	100/40
	PS02CPST10	Polymer Additives	Dec 2013	Theory	4	4	3	30/12	70/28	100/40
Core Course	PS02CPST12	Polymer Processing Technology	June 2015	Theory	4	4	3	30/12	70/28	100/40
Core Course	PS02CPST04	Practical: Polymer Processing & Testing	Dec 2013	Practical	4	6	3	30/12	70/28	100/40
	PS02CPST05	Practical: Identification & Characterization of Polymers	June 2012	Practical	4	6	3	30/12	70/28	100/40
	PS02CPST06	Comprehensive Viva Voce	Dec 2013		1				50/20	50/20
Elective Course	PS02EPST05	Applied & Industrial Chemistry – II	June 2015	Theory	4	4	3	30/12	70/28	100/40
(Any One)	PS02EPST06	Biophysical Chemistry	June 2015	Theory	4	4	3	30/12	70/28	100/40



Paper Code: PS02CPST04	Total Cradits 4
Title Of Paper: Practical – Polymer Processing & Testing	Total Creuit: 4

Unit	Description in detail	Weightage (%)
	Details to be Worked Out by the Department	100 %



Paper (Code: PS02CPST05	Total Cradity 1
Title O	Total Creuit: 4	
Unit	Description in detail	Weightage (%)
	Details to be Worked Out by the Department	100 %



Paper Code: PS02CPST06	Total Cradite 1
Title Of Paper: Comprehensive Viva Voce	Total Credit: 1

Unit	Description in detail	Weightage (%)
	Comprehensive Viva based on Core & Elective Courses of Semester	100%



Paper Code: PS02CPST08	Total Credite 1
Title Of Paper: Polymer Characterization	Total Creuit: 4

Unit	Description in detail	Weightage (%)
Ι	Importance of Quality control and Characterization of molecular weight:	
	Importance of specification & standards in quality control of polymers,	
	Preparation of polymer test specimens and conditioning, determination of	25%
	molecular weight by Ultra Centrifugation, Gel Permeation Chromatography.	
	End Group Analysis, Ebulliometry, Cryoscopy, Osmometry, and viscometry.	
II	Material Characterization Test:	
	Introduction, Melting point, Softening point, Thermal conductivity, Shrinkage,	25%
	Melt Flow Index test, Particle size, Density, and bulk factor, Water and	2370
	Moisture absorption.	
III	Mechanical and Flammability Properties:	
	Introduction, Hardness, Tensile strength, Compression strength, Flexural	25%
	strength, Impact strength, Ignition properties, Test for flexible & self	2370
	supporting polymer sheet, Oxygen index test and Smoke generation tests.	
IV	Electrical, Chemical and Weathering Properties:	
	Introduction, Dielectric strength, Dielectric constant, Insulation resistance and	
	arc resistance, Immersion test, Stain resistance test, Solvent stress cracking	25%
	resistance test, Environmental stress cracking resistance test, Accelerated	
	weathering test, Outdoor weathering of polymers.	

- Handbook of plastics test method, R. P. Brown, Longman Scientific and Technical.
- Handbook of plastics testing technology, Vishu Shah, John Wiley & Sons, New York.
- > ASTM, BIS, ISO standards.
- > Instrumental methods of Analysis, Will and Merritt, CBS Publisher, New Delhi.
- Principles of Instrumental Analysis, Douglas A. Skoog, F. James Holler and Timothy A. Nieman, Harcourt Brace Coolege Publishing, Philadelphia.
- > Encyclopedia of Polymer science and Engineering, Wiley Inter science, New York.



Paper Code: PS02CPST10	Total Cradite A
Title Of Paper: Polymer Additives	Total Creuit: 4

Unit	Description in detail	Weightage (%)
Ι	General aspects of Additives unavoidable side effects. Deterioration	25%
	of properties and methods of incorporation of Additives into polymer.	2370
Π	Lubricants – internal and external: General principles, external and internal lubricants of plastics to processing, thixotropic agents, mold releasing agents, evaluation of lubricants and effects on plastics properties. Plasticizers, Theory of plasticization, primary and secondary plasticizers, classification of plasticizers, plasticization efficiency and their evaluation, plasticizers anomalies and anti-plasticization, loss of plasticizers and effects on polymer properties.	25%
III	Fillers and reinforcements: Introduction, general characteristics of fillers and reinforcements, mechanical and thermal properties of filled polymers. Classification of fillers, Application of nano filler and semi reinforcements, source, properties and application in plastics processing. Principles of filler selection, incorporation of filler into plastics matrix, .Coupling agents, types, and action mechanism, evaluation of fillers and Reinforcement and effects on polymer properties.	25%
IV	Specific Purpose Additives: Stabilizers: Primary, and secondary stabilizers, Metal deactivators, Light stabilizers, synergistic stabilizers, Evaluation of processing stabilizers and effects on plastics properties. Anti-ageing additives: Introduction, antioxidants, classification, action mechanism, synergistic and antagonistic effects of antioxidants combination. Ultra violet protective agents- types, action mechanism and effects on plastics properties. Optical property modifiers: Brightening agents, Inorganic and Organic pigments, Criteria for selection of pigments,	25%

- > The role of additives in plastics, L. Mascia, Edward Arnold.
- Additives of plastics, Stepek, Springer Verlag, New York.
- > Plastics additives and modifiers, Jesse Edenbaum, Van Nostrand Reinhold, New York.
- > Plastics materials, J.A. Brydson, Butterworth Science, London.
- Additives for Plastics Handbook, Elsevier Advanced Technology, John Murphy.
- > Polymer modifiers and additives, Marcel Dekker, John T. Lutz, Richard F. Grossman.
- > Plastics Additives Handbook, 5th Ed., HansZweifel, Hanser Gardner
- > Comprehensive polymer science, Pergamon, New York.
- Engineering materials Handbook, Vol, 1-3, ASTM International, USA.
- > Plastics Engineering Handbook, Joel Frados, Van Nostrand Reinhold, New York.



Paper Code: PS02CPST12	Total Credits 1
Title Of Paper: Polymer Processing Technology	Total Credit: 4

Unit	Description in detail	Weightage (%)		
Ι	Principles of the processing of plastics: Introduction, Melt processing of			
	thermoplastics and melt processing of thermosetting plastics. Introduction to	2504		
	mixing, Types of mixers- Twin drum tumbler, ribbon blender, high speed	2370		
	mixer, ball mill and Cowles dissolver			
II	Compression, Extrusion, Blow & Rotational Moulding: Fundamental			
	principles, Materials- factors to be considered while processing, Techniques of	25%		
	preheating, Comparison with transfer moulding, Troubleshooting for	2370		
	compression, extrusion, blow & rotational moulding			
III	Injection moulding: Fundamental principles, Materials- factors to be			
	considered while processing. Types of moulding machines and moulding			
	process. Specifications of injection moulding machine, Injection unit- screw,	25%		
	nozzles, heating cylinders. Clamping unit, Mould cycle and Troubleshooting,			
	Gas injection moulding, Injection moulding of thermosets.			
IV	Calendaring, Casting, Thermoforming: Fundamental principles, Materials-			
	factors to be considered while processing, Process, Machinery & equipments,	25%		
	Moulds, Heating & cooling of moulds, Finishing and troubleshooting.			

- > Polymer Processing, Morton & Jones, Chapman & Hall.
- > Plastics Engineering, R. J. Crawford, Maxwell Macmillan International.
- > Plastics Engineering Handbook, M.L. Berins, Van Nostrand Reinhold, New York.
- > Plastics Engineering Handbook, Joel Frados, Van Nostrand Reinhold, New York.
- Plastics Processing Data Hand Book, Dominick. V. Rosato and Donald V. Rosato, Van Reinhold Nostrand, New York.
- > Plastics materials & Process, H. Goodman, Van Nostrand Reinhold Company, New York.
- Plastics materials and processes, Seymour S. Schwartz and Sidney, H. Goodman, Van Nostrand Reinhold.



Paper Code: PS02EPST05	Total Credite 4
Title Of Paper: Applied & Industrial Chemistry - II	Total Creuit: 4

Unit	Description in detail	Weightage (%)
Ι	Principles & Application of Crystallization, Distillation, Drying	25%
II	Principles & Application of Absorption, Filtration, Sedimentation	25%
III	Principles & Application of Heat Exchangers, Flow meters	25%
IV	Principles & Application of Size reduction equipments, Conveyors &	25%
	Elevators	2.3 70

- Mass Transfer operations; Robert Trebal, Mc Graw Hill Co., 3rd edition.
- > Unit operations of chemical engineering, W. Mc Cabe Smith, Mc Graw Hill Co., 7th edition
- > Chemical process principal Vol. I & II, Horghen Watson, Asian Pub. House, 2nd edition.
- > Chemical Kinetics, S. K. Jain, Vishal pub., Jallander.
- > Unit process in organic systems, Groggins, Tate, Mc Graw Hill Co., 5th edition.
- Encyclopedia of industrial chemical analysis, Foster Dee Snell, Leslie S., Ettre, Interscience pub., Wiley & Sons N.Y., 1973, Vol-1 to 20
- > Ullmann's Encyclopedia of industrial chemistry, Vol.:1 to 39, Wiley-VCH, Weinheim, 2003
- Shreve's chemical process industries by George T Austin, Mc Grow-Hill International Co.



Paper Code: PS02EPST06	Total Credits 4
Title Of Paper: Biophysical Chemistry	Total Credit: 4

Unit	Description in detail	Weightage (%)
Ι	State of matters, Solubility and Dissolution:	
	Solubility and Dissolution: Solute – solvents interactions, polar and non	
	polar solvents, Dissolution of drugs - drug absorption, tablets and capsule	25%
	dissolution, factors affecting dissolution, mathematical treatment of powder	
	dissolution.	
II	Viscosity and Surface and interfacial phenomena:	
	Viscosity: Introduction – Concepts of viscosity, factors influencing viscosity,	
	Newtonian and Non – Newtonian systems. Thixotropy: Measurement of	
	Thixotropy bulges and spurs, negatives thixotropy, thixotropy in formulation,	
	Determination of Rheologic properties: Type & choice of Viscometer,	25%
	Viscoelasticity, Surface and interfacial phenomena: Liquid interfaces,	2070
	surface and interfacial tensions, surface free energy, measurement of surface	
	and interfacial tensions method spreading co – efficient, Adsorption of liquid	
	interfaces: surface active agents, systems of hydrophile – lipophile	
	classification.	
III	Buffered and isotonic solutions:	
	Buffer capacity: Approximate calculation of buffer capacity, equation for	
	buffer capacity, maximum buffer capacity, neutralization curves and buffer	250/
	capacity. Buffers in pharmaceutical and biological systems: In vivo	25%
	biological buffer systems, pharmaceutical buffers, preparation of	
	pharmaceutical buffer solution, influence of buffer Capacity and pH on tissue	
13.7	irritation, stability vs optimum therapeutic response, pH and solubility.	
IV	Dispersion and Emulsion: Coarse dispersion (Dispersion systems),	
	Suspensions: Classification of suspensions, Particle – Particle interaction and	
	Emulaione Emulaion tunos phormacoutical applications. Theories of	250/
	Emulsion: Emulsion types, pharmaceutical applications, Theories of amulaification. Mono moleculular advantion, multimolecular advantian and	23%
	film formation, solid partials adsorptions. Drugical stability of amulsions	
	(Preservation of emulsions) Microemulsions	
	(Preservation of emulsions), where emulsions.	

- Text book of Physical pharmaceutics by C. V. S Subramanyam, Vallabh prakashan, New Delhi; ISBN:81-85731-08-X.
- Martin's Physical Pharmacy and Pharmaceutical Sciences by Patrick J. Sinko, Publisher: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins; ISBN: 0-7817-6426-2.
- Surfactants and Interfacial Phenomena by by Michael J Rosen, Milton J Rosen; Publisher: Wiley-Interscience; ISBN-13: 9780471836513; ISBN: 0471836516.
- Physical Pharmacy: Physical Chemical Principles in the Pharmaceutical Sciences by Alfred N Martin; ISBN-13: 9780812101638; ISBN: 0812101634.



SARDAR PATEL UNIVERSITY Programme & Subject: M.Sc (Polymer Science & Technology) Semester: III

							Evom	Cor	mponent of M	larks
Course Type	Course Code	Name Of Course	Syllabus T wef Pr	Theory/ Practical	Credit	Contact Hrs/Week	Duration	Internal	External	Total
course Type							in hrs	Total/ Passing	Total/ Passing	Total/ Passing
	PS03CPST08	Rubber Technology	June 2013	Theory	4	4	3	30/12	70/28	100/40
	PS03CPST10	Polymer Composites and Fibre Technology	June 2015	Theory	4	4	3	30/12	70/28	100/40
Core Course	PS03CPST11	Petrochemicals	June 2015	Theory	4	4	3	30/12	70/28	100/40
Core Course	PS03CPST04	Practical: Synthesis of Polymers	June 2013	Practical	4	6	3	30/12	70/28	100/40
	PS03CPST05	Practical: Advanced Polymer Processing	June 2013	Practical	4	6	3	30/12	70/28	100/40
	PS03CPST06	Comprehensive Viva Voce	June 2013		1				50/20	50/20
Elective Course (Any One)	PS03EPST05	Environmental Chemistry	June 2015	Theory	4	4	3	30/12	70/28	100/40
	PS03EPST06	Selected Topics in Polymer Science	June 2015	Theory	4	4	3	30/12	70/28	100/40



Paper Code: PS03CPST04	Total Cradits 4
Title Of Paper: Practical - Synthesis of Polymers	Total Creuit: 4

Unit	nit Description in detail	
	Details to be Worked Out by the Department	100 %



Paper Code: PS03CPST05	Total Cradite 4
Title Of Paper: Practical - Advanced Polymer Processing	

Unit	Description in detail	Weightage (%)
	Details to be Worked Out by the Department	100 %



Paper Code: PS03CPST06	Total Credit, 1
Title Of Paper: Comprehensive Viva Voce	Total Credit: 1

Unit	Description in detail	Weightage (%)
	Comprehensive Viva based on Core & Elective Courses of Semester	100 %



Paper Code: PS03CPST08	Total Credite 1
Title Of Paper: Rubber Technology	Total Creuit: 4

Unit	Description in detail	Weightage (%)
Ι	General Introduction & Natural Rubber:	
	Introduction, Source, Cultivation, Harvesting, Biosynthesis of rubber,	2504
	Composition of latex, Crop Collection, Modified forms of natural rubber,	2370
	Properties of natural rubber, Applications.	
II	Synthetic Rubber:	
	Polybutadiene, Polyisoprene, Polychloroprene, Styrene – butadiene rubber,	250/
	EPDM, Butyl & halobutyl rubber, Nitrile rubber, Acrylic elastomer,	23%
	Chlorosulphonated polyethylene, Silicone rubber, Fluorocarbon elastomer	
III	Rubber Compounding	
	Introduction to mixing, Distributive mixing, Dispersive mixing, Two roll mill,	
	Banbary mixer, continuous mixing, Vulcanizing agents, Vulcanizing	250/
	accelerators, Activators, Retarders & inhibitors, Fillers, antidegradents,	23%
	softners, plasticizers, processing aids etc. relation between curing system and	
	properties. Carbon black as a reinforcing agent for rubber industries.	
IV	Rubber Processing:	
	Calendaring, Extrusion, Molding processes, Rubber Products such as Tyres,	25%
	Belting & Hoses, Finished product testing, Rubber recycling.	

- Basic Compounding and Processing of Rubber, Harry Long, American Chemical Society, New Jersey.
- > Rubber Handbook, Vanderbilt, Vanderbilt World trade cooperation, New York.
- > Rubber Technology and Manufacture, C.M. Blow, Butterworth, London.
- Rubber Technology Handbook, Hofman.
- High Polymer Latices, D.C. Blackly
- > Applied science of Rubber, William, and J.
- > Polymer Processing, Morton Jones. Chapman & Hall.
- Polymer Processing, McKelvey.
- > Rubber Processing, Peter S Johnson, Hanser Publishers
- > Rubber Technologist Handbook, J R White & S. K. De, Rapra Technology



Paper Code: PS03CPST10	Total Credits 1
Title Of Paper: Polymer Composites and Fibre Technology	Total Credit: 4

Unit	Description in detail	Weightage (%)
Ι	Composites: Introduction to composite materials, definitions, classifications, applications, advantage and disadvantages of composites. Types of reinforcements, short fiber reinforcement, matrix material, types of mold for composites and preparation of molds, release agents, core materials, coupling agents, fillers and pigments, gel coats. Spinning & Finishing of fiber: Introduction, Melt spinning, Solution spinning, Dry spinning, Gel spinning, Wet spinning	25%
Π	Reinforcing materials: Defination of fibres, Classification and nomenclature of fibres, Definition of various textiles terms, structure principles of fibre forming polymers. Natural & Synthetic fiber: Introduction, Cotton, Rayon, Cellulose acetate, Wool, Polyamide, Acrylic fibre, Polyethylene terephthelate, Polyolefines, Spandex, Glass, Asbestos, Carbon, Steel fibres preparation, properties and applications.	25%
III	Polymer matrix materials : Important thermosetting materials viz. Polyester, Epoxy and Phenolics and their curing systems. Thermoplastics and elastomeric materials, properties and applications of composites.	25%
IV	Processing of composites: Sheet moulding compounds (SMC), Dough moulding compounds (DMC) and Prepregs. Composites processes like Hand lay up, Spray lay up, Vacuum bag, Pressure bag, Autoclave moulding, Cold press, Hot press moulding, Resin injection, Resin transfer moulding, Foam reservoir, Filament winding, Centrifugal casting, Pultrusion, continuous laminations, Injection moulding, Compression and transfer moulding of composites. Troubleshooting and remedies for composite processing.	25%

- > Polymer blends and Composites, L.H. Sperling, Published by Plenum Press.
- > Handbook of Plastics Elastomers and Composites, Charles A Harper, McGraw Hill, New York.
- > FRP technology- Fiber reinforced Resin systems, Weatherhead, Applied Science, and London.
- > Handbook of Polymer Composites for Engineer's, Leonard Holloway, Jaico, India.
- Handbook of Reinforcements for plastics, Milewski Katz, Van Nostrand Reinhold, New York.
- > Polymer Engineering Composites, M.C. W Richardson, Published by Applied science, London.
- Modern Textiles by Dorothy Lyle
- Essentials of Textiles by M.J. Joseph
- > Textile fibres and their use by K.P. Hess



Paper Code: PS03CPST11	Total Credite 4
Title Of Paper: Petrochemicals	Total Credit: 4

Unit	Description in detail	Weightage (%)
Ι	Introduction: Petrochemical, Development of petrochemical industry,	
	Petroleum refining, Petrochemical feed stocks from petroleum refining, The	
	basic building block processes, Petrochemical process technology, Costs in	25%
	chemical processing, Primary raw materials for Petrochemicals like Natural	
	gas, Crude oils, coal, oils shell, tar sand and gas hydrates.	
II	Crude Oil Processing and Production of Hydrocarbon: Introduction,	
	Physical separation Processes, Conversion Processes, Production of Olefines,	2504
	Paraffinic hydrocarbon, olefins hydrocarbons, dienes, aromatic hydrocarbons,	2.3 %
	liquid petroleum fraction and residues.	
III	Alkanes and higher Paraffin based Chemicals: Introduction, Chemical	
	based on synthetic gases, Chemical based on direct reaction of methane,	2504
	ethane, propane and naphtha based chemicals from high molecular weight n-	2.3 70
	paraffin.	
IV	Chemicals based on olefin diolefin and aromatic hydrocarbon:	
	Introduction, Chemicals from n-butenes, isobutylenes, butadiene, benzene,	25%
	toluene, xylene.	

- Chemistry of Petrochemical Process, Sami Matar, Lewis F. Hatch, Gulf Professional Publishing. Boston.
- Fundamental of Petroleum Chemical Technology, P. Belov, Mir Publications, Moscow.
- > Advanced Petroleum Refining, G. N. Sarkar, Khanna Publishers, Delhi
- > Petrochemicals, Peter Wisheman, John Wiley & Sons, New York.



Paper Code: PS03EPST05	
Title Of Paper: Environmental Chemistry	Total Credit: 4

Unit	Description in detail	Weightage (%)
Ι	Introduction to Environmental Chemistry: Concepts and scope of study, Environmental composition, nomenclature of some useful Terms, and ecology. Hydrosphere: Water resources, Physical and Chemical properties of water, sea water model, microbiological processes, organic and inorganic matters in water. Lithosphere: Concentric layers of earth, Physical and Chemical weathering processes, composition of soil, Nitrogen cycle and NPK in soil. Atmosphere: Composition & structure of atmosphere, particles, ions, radicals and chemical reactions in atmosphere. Biosphere: Definition, ecosystem and natural cycles.	25%
II	Air Pollution: Environmental pollution, classification of pollutants, environmental indicators. Sources and effect of air pollutants: SMOK, FOG, SMOG, PAN, PAH, greenhouse effect, acid rain, ozone depletion, EL Nino phenomena. Analysis of air pollution.	25%
III	Water pollution: Definition, types of waters pollutants, Environmental toxicology and toxic elements & pesticides in water, Impact on enzymes, Biochemical effect of pesticides.Water and waste water analysis; collection of sample, Determinations of water quality parameters: Alkalinity, acidity, TDS, TH, D.O., BOD, COD, Chlorides, sulphate, nitrate and nitrite etc.	25%
IV	Soil pollution and Waste management: Introduction to soil pollution; waste and pollutants in soil. Classification of wastes, overview of waste management program, green chemistry, methodologies, techniques available and new approaches.	25%

- Environmental Chemistry by J. W. Moore & E. A. Moore, Academic Press. Inc. New York, 1976.
- Environmental Chemistry by A.K.De,4th edition, New Age International Publishers.
- > Principles of Environmental Science: Inquiry and applications by William P. Cunningham & Mary
- Cunningham, 1st edition, 2002, Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Company Ltd., New Delhi.



Paper Code: PS03EPST06	Total Credite 1
Title Of Paper: Selected Topics in Polymer Science	Total Credit: 4

Unit	Description in detail	Weightage (%)	
Ι	Polymers in Medicine: Introduction, Polymers and Polymer Chemistry		
	Pertinent to Medical Application, Medical Applications, Dental Application,	250/	
	Orthopedic Applications, Ophthalmology, Ear, Brest Implant, Facial Implants,	2.370	
	Gynecology		
II	Specialty Coatings and Adhesives: New Generation Hybrid Coating,		
	Antifouling Coating, Coating based on sustainable Resource-Development of	2504	
	Anticorrosive coating Based on Seed Oils, Specialty Adhesive- Synthetic &	2.370	
	Natural Adhesive		
III	Inorganic Polymer: Introduction, Polyphosphazenes, Polysiloxanes and		
	Related Polymer, Polysilane and Related Polymer, Micellaneous Inorganic	25%	
	Polymer		
IV	Product Design: Introduction, Geometric Shape, Plate, Beam, Rib, Column,		
	Torsion, Sandwich, Gear, Bearing, Grommet, Gasket, Shape - Cylinder,	250/	
	Sphere, Tank, Pipe, spring, Building, Transportation, Medical, Metal, Design	23%	
	limitation and Constraint		

- > Specialty Polymers materials & Application, Faiz Mohammad
- > Inorganic Polymer, James E. Mark, Prentice Hall Advanced References Series
- > Plastics Engineered Product Design, Dominick V Rosato, Elsevier



SARDAR PATEL UNIVERSITY Programme & Subject: M.Sc (Polymer Science & Technology) Semester: IV

			Name Of Course Syllabus Theory/ Credit Con		Evon	Component of Marks				
Course Type	Course Code	Name Of Course		Credit	Contact	Duration	Internal	External	Total	
course Type			wef	Practical	creat	Hrs/Week	in hrs	Total/	Total/	Total/
			D					Passing	Passing	Passing
	PS04CPST08	Polymer Rheology	Dec	Theory	4	4	3	30/12	70/28	100/40
	150+015100	i orymer Kneology	2013	Theory +	-	4	5	30/12	10/20	100/40
			Dec		4		2	20/12	70/20	100/40
	PS04CPS109	Specialty Polymers	2013	Theory	4	4	3	30/12	/0/28	100/40
Core Course		S04CPST12 Polymer Blends, Adhesives and Pigments	June				2	20/12	70/20	100/40
	PS04CPST12		2015	Theory 2	4	4	3	30/12	/0/28	100/40
		Dec	D	0	10		<0.1 0.1	1.40/54	2 00 (00	
	PS04CPST10	04CPST10 Project Work	2013	Practical 8	8	12		60/24	140/56	200/80
	PS04CPST06 Comprehensive Viva Voce	Dec		1				50/20	50/20	
		Comprehensive Viva Voce	2013		1				50/20	50/20
	Ourse PS04EPST06 Analytical Techniques		June	ne.			_			
Elective Course (Any One)		2015	Theory	4	4	3	30/12	70/28	100/40	
		Testusless of Essential Oile Courfestants R	2015 I							
	PS04EPST07 Technology of Essential Oils, Surfactants &	June	Theory	4	4	3	30/12	70/28	100/40	
	1501215107	Cosmetic Products	2015	Theory	•		5	50/12	10,20	100/10



Paper Code: PS04CPST06	Total Credite 1
Title Of Paper: Comprehensive Viva Voce	Total Credit: 1

Unit	Description in detail	Weightage (%)
	Comprehensive Viva based on Core & Elective Courses of Semester	100 %



Paper Code: PS04CPST08	Total Credits 1
Title Of Paper: Polymer Rheology	Total Credit: 4

Unit	Description in detail	Weightage (%)	
Ι	Introduction to Rheology: Different parameters, Rheological equation of state, Newtonian and Non-		
	Newtonian, Importance aspects of rheology, Importance of rheology on	25%	
	molecular structure.		
II	Flow Properties:		
	Flow through circular tube, flow between parallel plates, Die Swell, and Melt	25%	
	fracture, Sharkskin, Orientation and Shrinkage, Frozen in orientation,	2370	
	Weissenberg effect, and entrance effect.		
III	Rheology in Polymer Processing:		
	Introduction, Low flow process, Mixing process, Constrained flows, Free	25%	
	surface flows, Bulk deformations, Injection moulding, Blow moulding, Film	2370	
	blowing and Sheet extrusion.		
IV	Measurements of Flow Properties:		
	Mixing equipments, concentric cylinder rheometer, Cone and plate rheometer,		
	Capillary rheometer, Parallel disc rheometer, torque rheometer, rheo-optics.	2504	
	Flow properties of individual polymers like polyethylene, propylene,	23%	
	polystyrene, poly vinyl chloride, nylons, poly acetals, poly tetrafluroethylene,		
	polycarbonates and rubbery materials.		

- > Polymer and Composite Rheology, Rakesh K. GuptaMarcel Dekker Inc., New York
- > Polymer Melt Rheology, F. N. Cogswell, George Godwin Ltd., London
- > Rheology of Polymer Systems, Carreau, De Kee, Chhabra, Hanser Gardner Publication Inc.,
- ➢ Cincinnati.
- > Flow of high polymers, Stanley Middleman, Inter science publishers.
- Melt Rheology and its role in Plastics processing, John M. Dealy and Kurt. F. Wissbrun, Van Nostrand Reinhold, New York.
- Plastics Rheology in Plastics Quality Control, John M. Dealy and Peter C. Saucier, Hanser Gardner Publication Inc., Cincinnati.



Paper Code: PS04CPST09	Total Credite 1
Title Of Paper: Specialty Polymers	Total Credit: 4

Unit	Description in detail	Weightage (%)
Ι	High temperature and fire resistant polymers: Introduction, Improving low performance plastics for high temperature use, Polymers for low fire–hazards, Polymers for high temperature resistance–Fluoropolymers, Aromatic polymers, Poly ethers, Polyphenylenesulphide, Polysulphones, Polyketones and Heterocyclic polymers.	25%
II	Hydrophilic polymers: Natural polymers–Carbohydrates, Proteins, Semisynthetic polymers, Synthetic polymers– Hydrogel polymers, Polyacrylamide hydrophilic polymers, Polyvinyl alcohol, Polyvinyl pyrrolidone, Superabsorbent polymers.	25%
III	Ionic polymers: Introduction, synthesis, physical properties and applications.	25%
IV	Polymers with electrical & electronic properties: Conducting polymers- conducting mechanisms, Polyacetylene, Polyparaphynelenes, Polypyrroles, Polyaniline, Photoconducting polymers, Polymers in optoelectronics, Polymers with piezoelectric, pyroelectric and ferro electric properties, Photoresists for semiconductor fabrication.	25%

- Engineering Polymers, R.W. Dyson, published by Chapman and Hall, New York.
- Specialty Polymers, R.W. Dyson, published by Chapman and Hall, New York.
- > Encyclopedia of polymer science and Engineering, Wiley Inter science, New York.
- Comprehensive polymer science Sir, Geoffrey Allen and Sunder L. Aggrawal, Pergamon press, New York.
- > Engineering materials Handbook, Vol, 1-3, ASTM International, USA.
- > Plastics Materials, J. A. Brydson, Butterworth, London.
- > Inorganic Polymers, James E. Mark, Harry R. Allcock, Robert West, Prentice Hall, NJ, USA.



Paper Code: PS04CPST10	Total Credit: 8	
Title Of Paper: Project Work	1 otal Credit: 8	

Unit	Description in detail	Weightage (%)
	A project report based on literature survey and laboratory work conducted on	
	topics related to Polymer Science, Polymer Technology & Chemistry is to be	100 %
	submitted and presented as a seminar by each student.	



Paper Code: PS04CPST12	Total Credite 1
Title Of Paper: Polymers Blends, Adhesives and Pigments	Total Credit: 4

Unit	Description in detail	Weightage (%)
Ι	Polymer blends: Terminology, classification, equilibrium phase behavior and transitions, thermodynamics, methods of studying miscibility and immiscibility, molecular interpretation of polymer–polymer miscibility, Flory-Huggins theory, parameters influencing miscibility, methods of enhancing miscibility, Techniques for preparation and characterization of polymer blends. Phase morphology and application.	25%
II	Compatibilization : Practical compatibilization, factors affecting miscibility, compatibilization by Physical processes, Physical additives, polymer modifications for physical compatibilization, reactive compatibilizers and reaction mechanism. Commercial polymer blends: Thermoplastics polymer blends and thermosetting polymer blends viz. High impact polystyrene (HIPS), Acrylonitrile-Butadiene-Styrene (ABS), Polypropylene, Nylons, Epoxy resins.	25%
III	Adhesives: Concepts and terminology, classification of adhesive, advantages and disadvantages of adhesives bonding, joint design, adhesive selection, adhesive properties surface preparation and bonding process. Characteristics of adhesive material, Solvent cementing of thermoplastics, cementing of thermosetting Polymer, Welding of thermoplastics, Ultrasonic assembly, and testing of adhesive bonds.	25%
IV	Colorants for Polymers: Inorganic Pigments, Organic Pigments, Dyes and Effect of colorants on polymer.	25%

- Multi component polymer systems, I.S. Miles and S. Rostami, Chapman & Hall, New York.
- > Polymer blends and Alloys, G.O. Shonaike and G.P. Simon, Marcel Dekker Inc, New York.
- Polymer Blends, Vol 1& 2, D.R. Paul and Seymour Newman, Published by Academic Press, New York.
- > Plastics Engineering Handbook, Joel Frados, Van Nostrand Reinhold, New York.
- > Plastics Engineering Handbook, M.L. Berins, Van Nostrand Reinhold, New York.
- Adhesives Handbook, Butterworth's, J. Shields.
- > Adhesives Technology Handbook, Sina Ebnesassad, USA.
- Coloring of Plastics, Albrecht Muller, HANSER, Germany



Paper Code: PS04EPST06	Total Credit: 4
Title Of Paper: Analytical Techniques	

Unit	Description in detail	Weightage (%)
Ι	Fundamentals of Analytical Chemistry: Definitions, Application of analytical Chemistry, Classification of analytical techniques and importance, GMPs and its Components, Verification and Validation in chemical analysis.	25%
II	Chemical calculations and Chromatography: Concentration units, preparation and standardization of analytical reagents Introduction to chromatography techniques: classification and working principles. (Paper chromatography, Thin Layer chromatography, Column chromatography, HPLC, GC and GPC)	25%
III	Fundamentals of Spectroscopy and Components of Optical Instruments: Introduction, Classification, EMR and Interactions of EMR with Matters, Sources of radiations, wave length selectors, sample holders, detectors and signal processors and readouts, Lambert's and Beer's Law, FTIR, NMR, Mass Spectroscpy	25%
IV	Instrumental Polymer Analysis: Thermogravimetric Analysis (TGA), Differential Scanning Calorimetry, Thermomechanical Analysis, Dynamic Mechanical Analyses, Scanning electron Microscopy (SEM), TEM	25%

- Skoog, Holler, Niemon, "principles of instrumental analysis" 5th edition, Saunders college publisher.
- Robert D. Braun "Introduction to chemical analysis" McGraw-HILL International Edition.
- Robert D. Braun "Introduction to instrumental analysis" McGraw-HILL International Edition.
- ➤ Gary D. Christian. "Analytical chemistry" 6th edition John Wiley & sons, Inc. 2004
- B. K. Sharma. "Instrumental method of chemical analysis" 24th edition, GOEL publishing house Meerut .2005
- R. A. Day, jr, A. L. Underwood., "Quantitative analysis" 6th edition, Prentice Hall of India Private limited, New Delhi. 2006.
- > L.Huber, "Validation and qualification in analytical laboratories" 2nd Edition, 2007.



Paper Code: PS04EPST07	Total Credit: 4
Title Of Paper: Technology of Essential Oils, Surfactants & Cosmetic Products	

Unit	Description in detail	Weightage (%)
Ι	Essential Oils, chemical constituents of essential oils, manufacturing technology, utilization of essential oils	25%
II	Surfactants, classification & physico chemical properties of surfactants, practical applications of surfactants in various fields, manufacturing of various industrial surfactants.	25%
III	Cosmetics, classification, raw materials for cosmetics, manufacturing of various cosmetic products.	25%
IV	Modifications of oils, fats & waxes, Introduction to chemical reactions of oils, fats & fatty acids, manufacturing of DCO, blown, boiled, stand & malenised oils.	25%

- > The chemistry of oils & fats, F.D.Gunstone, Blackwell Pub.
- > Baileys Industrial oils & fats products, Vol 1-5, John Wiley & Sons
- Essential Oils, Vol 1-7, D. Gunther, R.E. Krigger Pub Comp., New York
- Cosmetic Science & Technology, Vol 1 &2, Wiley Interscience, New York
- Cosmetics, Sopas & Perfumes, W.A.Poucher, Chapman Hall, London & New York
- ➤ Handbook of surfactants,Porter,Mc Graw Hill Pub

